

CONTENTS

Introduction	3
Foreigners' criminality and the problem of the second generations' crime rates	9
Brief hints on a pilot study in the Bologna schools: short analysis of the results and unanswered questions.....	19
The new study and the main purposes of this dissertation.....	25
Chapter 1 Stigma	29
1.1 Definitions	29
1.2 Main studies on stigma.....	35
1.3 Stigma and self-fulfilling prophecies	40
Chapter 2 Self-report surveys	49
2.1 The main self-reported studies in the criminological literature	55
2.2 Self-report studies in Europe	61
2.3 Self report delinquency in Italy	65
2.4 Research methods	69
2.5 Main criticisms on SRD studies	70
Chapter 3 Peculiarities of the Italian School System	73
3.1 Some actors: the management, the students, the classes and the staff.....	75
3.2 Some peculiar features of the Italian school system	81
3.3 Students' expectations.....	85
3.4 School environment and stigmatization	88
Chapter 4 Immigrant Presence in Italy	95
4.1 Presences and nationalities	95
4.2 Territorial dimension	100
4.3 Features of immigrant work	103
4.4 The foreign presence in the Italian school system	105
4.4.1 Scholastic achievement of non-Italian students.....	109
4.4.2 Foreigners' school success on the territory	110
4.5 Territorial data for Emilia-Romagna.....	112
4.5.1 School in Emilia-Romagna.....	115
Chapter 5 Phases in the Research and Methodology	117
5.1 Research design and temporal development.....	117
5.2 Treatment of the missing data.....	125

5.3	Aim of the study and validity problems.....	127
Chapter 6 Description of the Sample		133
6.1	National origin.....	133
6.2	Age.....	137
6.3	Gender	138
6.4	SES and Perceived SES.....	139
6.5	Territory.....	143
6.6	Family	146
6.7	Scholastic variables	150
6.7.1	School achievement	161
6.7.2	Punitivity.....	168
6.8	“Criminological” Variables	172
6.9	Self-reported Deviance	187
6.9.1	The hyper-deviant group.....	192
Chapter 7 Analysis of the Main Correlations.....		197
Chapter 8 Deviance and Stigmatization at School.....		209
8.1	Multiple regression.....	216
8.2	Path analysis.....	228
Chapter 9 Conclusions.....		245
9.1	Comparison of the main results with recent criminological literature.....	249
Appendix		259
	Questionnaire	261
	References	293