Bibliography

Abdallah, Charles (2005-2006) Un printemps, oui, mais pour qui ?. *Où va le Liban? - Confluences Méditerranée* [Hiver] 56: 27-40

Abou, Sélim (2005) *Freedoms. Cultural Roots of the Cedar Revolution. Annual Speeches of the USJ Rector before the Faculty 1996-2003*. Beirut: Presses de l'Université Saint-Joseph

—— (2002), L'identité culturelle. In *L'identité culturelle suivi de Cultures et droits de l'homme*, Beyrouth: Presses de l'Université Saint-Joseph

Almond, Gabriel A. and Verba, Sidney eds.(1989) *The Civic Culture Revisited*. London: Sage

—— (1963) *The Civic Culture: Political Attitudes and Democracy in Five Nations*. Princeton: Princeton University Press

Al-Zubaidi, Laila (2004) *Walking a Tightrope. News Media & Freedom of Expression in the Arab Middle East*. Heinrich Böll Foundation

Arendt, Hannah (1963) *On Revolution*. New York: The Viking Press

Aron, Raimond (1969) *Critique de la Raison historique*. Paris: Vrin

Ayoub, Hassan (2005-2006) Déploiement géographique des banques commerciales at cohésion sociale. *Où va le Liban? - Confluences Méditerranée* [Hiver] 56: 131-144

Azar, Fabiola (1999) *Construction identitaire et appartenance confessionnelle au Liban. Approche pluridisciplinaire*. Paris: Editions l'Harmattan

Baroud, Ziyad (2003) Situation et Défis du Liban Pluriel. Conference *Les Deux Rivages de la Méditerranée: Leur Contribution à la Convivence Entre les Cultures*, Barcelone [7-11 mai]

Basile, Basile (1993) *Statut personnel et compétence judiciaire des communautés confessionnelles au Liban*. Kaslik: Université Saint-Esprit

Bastide, Roger (1970) Préface. Devereux, Georges. *Essais d'ethnopsychiatrie générale*. Paris: Gallimard

Beydoun, Ahmad (2004) Confessionalism: outline of an announced reform. In Nawaf Salam ed. *Options for Lebanon*. Oxford: I.B. Tauris

Boudon, Raimond (1995) Les Sciences humaines sont-elles des sciences? In *Encyclopédie philosophique universelle. L'Univers philosophique*. Paris: PUF

——— (1986) Mesure. In *Dictionnaire critique de la sociologie*. Paris: PUF

Beyhum, Nabil (1994) Les Démarcations au Liban d'hier à aujourd'hui. In Fadia Kiwan ed. *Le Liban aujourd'hui*. Paris-Beyrouth: CNRS-CERMOC

Blanc, Pierre (2005-2006) Développement régional et cohésion «nationale». *Où va le Liban? - Confluences Méditerranée* [Hiver] 56: 115-129

Blanford, Nicholas (2006) *Killing Mr Lebanon. The assassination of Rafik Hariri and its impact on the Middle East.* London – New York: I.B. Tauris

Bregman, Ahron and al-Tahri, Jiha (1998) *The Fifty Years War. Israel and the Arabs*, Harmondsworth: Penguin

Butchvarov, Panayot (1959) The Self and Perceptions; A Study in Humean Philosophy. *The Philosophical Quarterly* [April] 9 (35): 97-115

Carmen, Bernard et al. (2001) Regards croisés sur le bricolage et le syncrétisme. *Archives de Sciences Sociales des Religions* [avril-juin] 114: 39-60

Castles, Stephen (2001) Studying Social Transformation. *International Political Science Review* 22 (1): 13-32

Cedarrevolution.net (2005) [online]. Available at www.cedarrevolution.net [accessed 10 November 2006]

Chaoul, Melhem (2005) La société libanaise face au mouvement du 14 mars. Regroupements communautaires, catégories socio-économiques et espaces sociaux. *Travaux et Jours* [automne] 76: 89-100

Chase-Dunn, Christopher et al. (1994) Hegemony and Social Change. *Mershon International Studies Review* [October] 38 (2): 361-376

Chuce, Denys (2004) *La notion de culture dans les sciences sociales.* Paris: Editions La Découverte

Corm, Georges (2005) *Le Liban contemporain. Histoire et société.* (édition actualisée) Paris: La découverte

Coulibaly, Aly and Wtterwulghe, Robert (2004) Aspects de la coopération économique entre le Liban et l'Union Européenne. In Chibli Mallat ed. *L'Union Européenne et le Moyen-Orient: Etat des Lieux.* Beyrouth: Presses de l'Université Saint-Joseph

Cox, Robert W. (1976) On Thinking About Future World Order. *World Politics* [January] 28 (2): 175-196

Dagher, Carole H. (2001) *Bring Down the Walls: Lebanon's Postwar Challenge.* New York: Palgrave

Dahl, Robert. A. (1971) *Polyarchy: Participation and Opposition.* New Haven - London: Yale University Press

⸺ and Lindblom, Charles E. (1976) *Politics, Economics and Welfare: Planning and Politic-Economic Systems Resolved into Basic Social Processes.* Chicago: The University of Chicago Press

Dajani, Nabil H. (1992) *Disoriented Media in a Fragmented Society: The Lebanese Experience.* Beirut: American University of Beirut

Devereux, Georges (1970) *Essais d'ethnopsychiatrie générale.* Paris: Gallimard

Dilthey, Wilhelm (1900) *Le Monde de l'esprit (tome I).* Translated by M. Rémy. Paris: Aubier/Montaigne

Easton, David (1966) Categories for the Systems Analysis of Politics. In David Easton ed. *Varieties of Political Theory.* New York: Prentice-Hall

El Khazen, Farid (2003) The Postwar Political Process: Authoritarianism by Diffusion. In Theodor Hanf and Nawaf Salam eds. *Lebanon in Limbo. Postwar Society and State in an Uncertain Regional Environment.* Baden-Baden: Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft

El-Moghrabi Dargouth, Lama (2004) *Télévisions et democratie au Liban: étude de cas: Télé-Liban et la MTV*, Projet D.E.S.S., Université Saint-Joseph, Beyrouth

Fanon, Frantz (1967) *Black Skin, White Masks.* Translated by Charles L. Markmann. New York: Grove Press

Faour, Muhammad (1998) *The Silent Revolution in Lebanon: Changing Values of the Youth*, Beirut: American University Press

Fayerabend, Paul K. (1975) *Against Method.* London: Verso

Firmo-Forlan, Victoria (2005) Power, NGOs and Lebanese Television: a Case Study of Al-Manar TV and the Hezbollah's Women Association. In Naomi Sakr ed. *Women and Media in the Middle East: Power through Self-Expression.* London – New York: I. B. Tauris

Firro, Kais (1990) Silk and Agrarian Changes in Lebanon, 1860-1914. *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 22

Frankfurt, Harry G. (2005) *On Bullshit.* Princeton: Princeton University Press

Fry, Greg and O'Hagan, Jacinta eds. (2000), *Contending Images of World Politics.* London: Macmillan and New York: St. Martin's Press

Furet, François (1978) L'histoire quantitative. In *Faire l'histoire.* Paris: Gallimard

Gellner, Ernest A. (1992) *Postomodernism, Reason and Religion.* London: Routledge

Geertz, Clifford (1973) *The Interpretation of Cultures*. New York: Basic Books

Gemayel, Joseph (2004) Vers une restructuration de l'économie libanaise dans une perspective d'intégration régionale: une introduction. In Chibli Mallat ed. *L'Union Européenne et le Moyen-Orient: Etat des Lieux*. Beyrouth: Presses de l'Université Saint-Joseph

Ghattas, Kim (2005) Lebanon Finds Unity in Street Rallies. *BBC News* [online] Available at http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/middle_east/4315223.stm [Accessed 18 November 2006]

Giddens, Anthony (1991) *Modernity and Self Identity. Self and Society in the Late Modern Age*. Cambridge: Polity Press

Goldstone, Jack A. (2001) Toward a Fourth Generation of Revolutionary Theory. *Annual Review of Political Science* [June] 4: 139-187

Granovetter, Mark (1978) Threshold Models of Collective Behavior. *American Journal of Sociology*. 6: 1420-1443

Gruegel, Jean (2002) *Democratization. A Critical Introduction*. Basingstoke: Palgrave

Gurr, Ted R. (1970) *Why Men Rebel. Princeton: Princeton University Press*

Halliday, Fred (2005) *The Middle East in International Relations: Power, Politics and Ideology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press

Harris, William (2006) *The New Face of Lebanon: History's Revenge*. Princeton: Markus Wiener

Harrison, Lawrence E. and Huntington, Samuel P. eds. (2000) *Culture Matters. How Values Shape Human Progress*, New York: Basic Books

Hobsbawm, Eric J. B. (1965) Review Article: On Revolution. *History and Theory*. 4 (2): 252-258

Hudson, Michael C. (1976) The Lebanese Crisis: The Limits of Consociational Democracy. *Journal of Palestine Studies* [Spring-Summer] 5 (344) 109-122

—— (1967) A Case of Political Underdevelopment. *The Journal of Politics* [November] 29 (4): 821-837

Huntington, Samuel P. (2004) *Who Are We? America's Great Debate*. London: Free Press

—— (2000) Foreword: Cultures Count. In Lawrence E. Harrison and Samuel P. Huntington eds. *Culture Matters. How Values Shape Human Progress*, New York: Basic Books

—— (1996) *The Clash of Civilizations and the Remaking of World Order*. New York, NY: Simon & Schuster

—— (1993) The Clash of Civilizations? *Foreign Affairs* [Summer] 72 (3)

—— (1991) *The Third Wave: Democratization in the Late Twentieth Century*. Norman, Oklahoma: University of Oklahoma Press

—— (1971) The Change to Change: Modernization, Development, and Politics. *Comparative Politics* [April] 3 (3): 283-322

—— (1968) *Political Order in Changing Societies*. New Haven: Yale University Press

—— and Wolfe, Alan (2004) Credal Passions. *Foreign Affairs* [September/October]

Iskandar, Marwan (2006) *Rafiq Hariri and the Fate of Lebanon*. London – Berkeley: Saqi Books

Johnson, Chalmers (1966) *Revolutionary Change*. Boston: Little Brown

Journet, Nicolas (2002) Introduction. Que faire de la culture. In Nicolas Journet ed. *La culture. De l'universel au particulier*. Auxerre Cedex: Sciences Humaines Editions

Khalaf, Samir (2003) On Roots and Routes: The Reassertion of Primordial Loyalties. In Theodor Hanf and Nawaf Salam eds. *Lebanon in Limbo. Postwar Society and State in an Uncertain Regional Environment*. Baden-Baden: Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft

Khair, Antoine (2003) Les communautés religieuses au Liban. Personnes morales de droit public. *Droit et religion*. Bruxelles: Bruylant

Kamrava, Mehran (1999) Revolution Revisited: The Structuralist-Voluntarist Debate. *Canadian Journal of Political Science / Revue canadienne de science politique* [June] 32 (2): 317-345

Kasparian, Choghig (2003) *L'entrée del jeunes libanais dans la vie active et l'émigration (I-II-III)* Beyrouth: Presses de l'Université Saint-Joseph

Kassir, Samir (2006), *Liban: un printemps inachevé*. Actes Sud/ Sindbad

—— (2003) A Polity in an Uncertain Regional Environment. In Theodor Hanf and Nawaf Salam eds. *Lebanon in Limbo. Postwar Society and State in an Uncertain Regional Environment*. Baden-Baden: Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft

Kestler, Evelyne (2005-2006) La tutelle change de main. *Où va le Liban? - Confluences Méditerranée* [Hiver] 56: 71-82

Khalifé, Ali (2005-2006) La place de la religion à l'ècole. *Où va le Liban? - Confluences Méditerranée* [Hiver] 56: 145-160

Khashan, H. (1992) *Inside the Lebanese Confessional Mind*. New York: University Press of America

Kluckhohn, Clyde (1949) *Mirror for Man: The Relation of Anthropology to Modern Life*. New York: Whittlesey House

Knio, Karim (2005) Lebanon: Cedar Revolution or Neo-Sectarian Partition? *Mediterranean Politics* , [July] 10 (2): 225-231

Kroeber, Arthur L. and Kluckhohn, Clyde (1952) *Culture: a Critical Review of Concepts and Definitions* New York: Vintage Books

Kuhn, Thomas S. (1996) *The Structure of Scientific Revolutions* (third edition). Chicago: Chicago University Press

Labaki, Boutros (2003) The Postwar Economy: A Miracle That Didn't Happen. In Theodor Hanf and Nawaf Salam eds. *Lebanon in Limbo. Postwar Society and State in an Uncertain Regional Environment.* Baden-Baden: Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft

—— (2002) Politiques de l'Etat et reconstructions: bilan de la décennie 1991-2001. *Travaux et Jours* [automne] 70: 89-122

—— (1995) Liban: Economie politique des guerres pour les autres. In Fadia Kiwan ed. *Le Liban aujourd'hui.* Paris-Beyrouth: CNRS-CERMOC

—— (1987) L'Economie politique du Liban indépendant. In Nada Haffar Mills and Nadim Sheradi eds. *Consensus and Conflict in Lebanon.* London: I. B. Tauris

Lakatos, Imre (1978) Introduction. In John Worrall and Gregory Currie eds. *The Methodology of Scientific Research Programmes: Philosophical Papers (Volume 1)* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Also available on line as *Science and Pseudoscience* at

http://www.lse.ac.uk/collections/lakatos/scienceAndPseudoscienceTranscript.htm [Accessed: 10 November 2006]

Laquer, Walter and Rubin, Barry eds. (1995) *The Israeli-Arab Reader. A Documentary History of the Middle East Conflict*, Harmondsworth: Penguin

Lavaud, Jean-Pierre (2001) Essai sur la définition de l'indien: le cas des Indiens des Andes. In Gabriel Gosselin and Jean-Pierre Lavaud eds. *Ethnicité et mobilisations sociales.* Paris: L'Harmattan

Lévi-Strauss, Claude (1973) *Anthropologie structurale deux.* Paris: Plon

Linz, Juan J. (1970) An Authoritarian Regime: The Case of Spain. In Erik Allardt and Stein Rokkan eds. *Mass Politics: Studies in Political Sociology.* New York: Free Press

—— and Stepan, Alfred (1996) *Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation. Southern Europe, South America, and Post-Communist Europe.* Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press

Lijpart, Arend (1977) *Democracy in plural societies*, London: Yale University Press

───── (1968) Typologies of Democratic Systems. *Comparative Political Studies* [April] 1: 3-44.

MacFarquhar, Neil (2005) Behind Lebanon Upheaval, 2 Men's Fateful Clash. *New York Times* [online] 20 March.

Available at:
http://www.nytimes.com/2005/03/20/international/middleeast/20lebanon.html?pagewanted=3&ei=5070&en=1924a4ac72d8a10d&ex=1163307600&adxnnl=1&adxnnlx=1163161089-epqH7rz4JAtb69XUGAWFRA [Accessed 10 November 2006]

Maïla, Joseph (2002) La République de Taëf 13 ans après. *Travaux et Jours* [printemps] 69: 61-76

───── (1990) Le 'document d'entente nationale', un commentaire. *Les Cahiers de l'Orient.* 16-17

Majed, Ziad (2005) Alors... camarades. *L'Orient-Express. Le printemps inachevé: Hommage à Samir Kassir* [automne]

Mallat, Chibli (2005) Sélim Abou's Power of Words. In Sèlim Abou, *Freedoms. Cultural Roots of the Cedar Revolution. Annual Speeches of the USJ Rector before the Faculty 1996-2003.* Beirut: Presses de l'Université Saint-Joseph

Menassa Samuel (2003) La guerre civile est-elle réellement finie?. *Confluences Méditerranée* [automne] 47

Messarra, Antoine N. (1994) *Théorie générale du système politique libanais. Essai comparé sur les fondements et les perspectives d'évolution d'un système consensuel de gouvernement.* Paris: Cariscript

───── (1983) *Le modèle politique libanais et sa survie. Essai sur la classification et l'aménagement d'un système consociatif.* Beyrouth: Publications de l'Université Libanais

Moore, Barrington (1967) *The Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy.* London: Allen Lane

Morris, Benny (2001) *Righteous Victims. A History of the Zionist-Arab Conflict 1881-2001.* New York: Vintage

Nasr, Salim (2003) The New Social Map. Theodor Hanf and Nawaf Salam eds. *Lebanon in Limbo. Postwar Society and State in an Uncertain Regional Environment.* Baden-Baden: Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft

Nassar, Salim (1984) Les chrétiens et les alternatives culturelles au Liban. In Salim Nassar et al. *La nouvelle société libanaise dans la perception des fa'aliyat (decision-makers) des communautés chrétiennes. Tome III.* Kaslik: Bibliothéque de l'Université Saint-Esprit

O'Donnell, Guillermo and Schmitter, Philippe C. (1986) *Transitions from Authoritarian Rule: Tentative Conclusions about Uncertain Democracies.* Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press

OMSAR and UNDP (2003) [online] *The National e-Strategy for Lebanon. Chapter 3.* Available at
http://msib.omsar.gov.lb/Cultures/en-US/Publications/Strategies/National+eStrategy.htm
[Accessed 20 November 2006]

Picard, Elizabeth (2002) *Lebanon. A Shattered Country: myths and realities of the wars in Lebanon,* New York: Holmes & Meier

Pipes, Richard (1975) Nationality Problems in the Soviet Union. In Nathan Glaser and Daniel Moynihan eds. *Ethnicity, Theory and Experience,* Harvard: Harvard University Press

Popper, Karl R. (1985) *Conjectures et Réfutations. La croissance du savoir scientifique.* Translated by M. Brudny de Launay and Michelle-Irène. Paris: Payot & Rivages

—— (1978) *La Logique de la découverte scientifique.* Translated by N. Thyssen-Rutten and P. Devaux. Paris: Payot

—— (1959) Prediction and Prophecy in the Social Sciences. In Patrick Gardiner ed. *Theories of History.* New York: The Free Press

Putnam, Robert D. (1993) *Making Democracy Work. Civic Traditions in Modern Italy.* Princeton: Princeton University Press

Ricœur, Paul (1969) *Le Conflit des interprétations. Essais d'herméneutique.* Paris: Seuil

Rondot, Pierre (1979) *Les communautés dans l'Etat libanais.* Bruxelles: Éditions du Pylone

Saad, Abdo (2005-2006) Le système électorale majoritaire freine l'avancée démocratique. *Où va le Liban? - Confluences Méditerranée* [Hiver] 56: 109-114

Safa, Oussama (2006) Lebanon Springs Forward. *Journal of Democracy* [January] 17(11): 22-37

Saidi, Nasser (2004) L'aide, le commerce, la coopération et l'Union Européenne, agir autrement: *Mare Nostrum, Mare Pacifica?.* In Chibli Mallat ed. *L'Union Européenne et le Moyen-Orient: Etat des Lieux.* Beyrouth: Presses de l'Université Saint-Joseph

Salam, Nawaf ed. (2004a) *Options for Lebanon.* Oxford: I.B. Tauris

—— (2004b) Preface. In Nawaf Salam ed. *Options for Lebanon.* Oxford: I.B. Tauris

—— (2004c), Reforming the electoral system: a comparative perspective. In Nawaf Salam ed. *Options for Lebanon.* Oxford: I.B. Tauris

—— (2003) Taif Revisited. Theodor Hanf and Nawaf Salam eds. *Lebanon in Limbo. Postwar Society and State in an Uncertain Regional Environment.* Baden-Baden: Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft

Salamé, Ghassan (1994) Small is Pluralistic: democracy as an instrument of civil peace. In Ghassan Salamé ed. *Democracy without Democrats? The Renewal of Politics in the Muslim World.* London - New York: I. B. Tauris

Salibi, Kamal (1992) Community, State, and Nation in the Arab Mashriq. *The Beirut Review* (3): 39-51

⸻ (1988) *A House of Many Mansions: The History of Lebanon Reconsidered.* London - New York: I. B. Tauris

Sakr, Etienne (2005) The Politics and Liberation of Lebanon. *Middle East Review of International Affairs.* [December] 9 (4): 86-105

Saxonberg, Steven (1999) The 'Velvet Revolution' and the Limits of Rational Choice Models. *Czech Sociological Review. 7 (1): 23-36*

Sartori, Giovanni (1994) *Comparative Constitutional Engineering. An Inquiry into Structures, Incentives and Outcomes.* New York: New York University Press

Schiller, Norbert and Naji, Zahar eds. (2006) *28 Days that Changed Lebanon.* Beirut: Focus Mideast

Schulze, Kirsten E. (1999) *The Arab-Israeli Conflict*, London: Longman

Shayegan Daryush (2003) *Le regard mutilé. Schizophrénie culturelle: pays traditionnels face à la modernité.* Paris: Editions de l'aube

Shlaim, Avi (1999) *The Iron Wall. Israel and the Arab World*, London: I. B. Tauris

Shweder, Richard A. (2000) Moral Maps, "First World" Conceits, and the New Evangelists. In Lawrence E. Harrison and Samuel P. Huntington eds. (2000) *Culture Matters. How Values Shape Human Progress*, New York: Basic Books

Skocpol, Theda (1979) *States and Social Revolution. A Comparative Analysis of France, Russia, and China.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press

Silvester, Christopher (2006) Right of Passage. Suez 1956: The Forgotten War by Barry Turner. *The Sunday Times* [13 August]

Sleiman, André (2006) *Le Camp de la Liberté, plate-forme de la Révolution du Cèdre.* Note de recherche. Département de sociologie et d'anthropologie, Université Saint-Joseph, Beyrouth

Smith, Anthony D. (1986) *The Ethnic Origins of Nations*, Oxford: Blackwell

Souraty, Nadim (2002) *Communautés confessionnelles et partis politiques au Liban.* Mémoire de Maîtrise, Faculté de droit et des sciences politiques et administratives, Université Saint-Joseph, Beyrouth

Stets, Jan E. and Burke, Peter J. (2000) Identity Theory and Social Identity Theory. *Social Psychology Quarterly*. 63 (3): 224-237

Takieddine, Suleiman (2004) An independent judiciary for a better justice. In Nawaf Salam ed. *Options for Lebanon*. Oxford: I.B. Tauris

Taylor, Michael ed. (1988) *Rationality and Revolution*. Cambridge UK: Cambridge University Press

Tilly, Charles (1978) *From Mobilization to Revolution*. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley

—— (1975a) Reflections on the History of European Statemaking. In Charles Tilly ed. *The Formation of National States in Western Europe*. Princeton: Princeton University Press

—— (1975b) Western State-Making and Theories of Political Transformation. In Charles Tilly ed. *The Formation of National States in Western Europe*. Princeton: Princeton University Press

Tuéni, Ghassan (1985) *Une guerre pour les autres*, Paris: Jean Claude Lattès

UNDP (2003a) *The Arab Human Development Report 2003: Building a Knowledge Society*. New York: United Nations Development Programme – Arab Fund for Economic and Social Development

—— (2003b) *The Arab Human Development Report: A Lebanese Analysis*. Beirut: United Nations Development Programme

—— (2002) *Globalization: Towards a Lebanese Agenda*. Beirut: United Nations Development Programme

—— (1998) *The National Human Development Report – Youth and Development*. Beirut: United Nations Development Programme – Council for Development and Reconstruction

Walt, Stephen M. (1996) *Revolution and War*. Ithaca NY: Cornell University Press

Weber, Max (1964) The Fundamental Concepts of Sociology. In Talcott Parsons eds. *The Theory of Social and Economic Organizations*. New York: Free Press

Young, Michael (2006) A Tale of Two Countries: Defining Post-Syria Lebanon. *The Washington Institute for Near East Policy's Policy Watch* [January] (1070)

Ziadeh, Hanna (2006) *Sectarianism and Intercommunal Nation-building in Lebanon*. London: Hurst & Company